MASONIC MUTUAL Life Assurance Association,

No. 884 Front Street, Magnolia Block, cor. Union atrest, up stair \$12 CONSTITUTES YOU A MEMBER-\$10 for policy, \$1 examining fee, and \$1 annually. No other experse except in case of the death of a member, less you will be as-assed \$2.

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LOUIS HANAUER, President.

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DR. R. L. LANKI. Physician, Surgeon AND ACCOUCHER,

OFFICE, 53 UNION ST.; RESIDENCE, 360
Main street (Gaycan Block), Office hours
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Daily and Weekly World, BURNETT & BURKE, Prop's.

A DEMOCRATIC, CONSERVATIVE Newspaper; the best advertising medium in the State. An extensive elreulation through all the rich cotton growing counties. only Daily Paper that Pub-lishes Preus Reports Outside of Little Rock.

That portion of the State of which Holena is the capital, the eastern part, surpasses all the others in point of progress. Business men of Memphis, have a care; look to the trade of Helena. Refers to Johnston & Vance, H. Wade & Co. E. A. Benson, Hill, Terry & Mitchell. 5-7

NEWSPAPER.

"RECORD, SEARCY, ARKANSAS,

CIRCULATES AMONG ALL THE MER-levs.

Is the People's Organ.

Memphis merchants will find this a good medium to make their business known to the contary merchants in that section particularly. Address

JACOB FROLICH, JR., Searcy. Arkansas.

MEDICAL.

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ARE permanently cured by Dr. W. C. COUDEN, of Louisvi, 'le. From hundreds of
cures a few well-know u names are selected,
which can be casily addi essed: Rev G W
Mitchell, Jackson, Tenn: 'ured, 1862. I R
Trotter, Prospect, Giles co, T. van: cured, 1870.
If W Smith, Carier's creek, h. aury co, Tenn;
cured, 1893. James Moffatt, Troy, Obion co,
Tenn; cured, 1895. Mrs W G Beall, Brandenburg, Ky; cured, 1871. H N Gaye, grocer,
Main str cured, 1880. Mrs Blirdesy hicknight,
carpet store, Main st: cured, 1800. F G Baird,
Fulton Station, Fulton co, Ky; cured, 1871.
James Austin, Goshen, Oldham co, Ky;
cured, 1870. Poter Jenks, ice dealer, Twon,
tissels and Walnut sts; cured, 1806. Mrs Jewis,
soured, Rocky Hill Station, Ky. Mrs Jemima
Scott, of Georgetown, Ky, nuntof Col Jilson
Johnson, proprietor of the Gait House, Louisville, Ky, The Dector also refers to Rev A T
Spalding, Atlanta, Ga.

By addressing Dr. W. C. COUDEN, No. 47
West Jefferson street, Louisville, Ky, copies
of his "Journal" can be obtained, free of
charge, giving mode of treatment and a large
list of cases cured.

COAL.

Dewlers in the city who are selling No. 1 Pittsburg Coal at 75 cents per barrel delivered; and if preferred, will weigh on City scales.

MUSIC. Established in 1853.



City Official Journal.

LARGEST CITY CIRCULATION.

VOL. XVI.

MEMPHIS, TENN.: MONDAY EVENING, MAY 19, 1873.

PROVISIONS.

Paper! Paper! Paper!

Maunfacturers and Wholesale Dealers

Have just removed to their new, la four-story warehouse, No. 184 Main st.

PUBLIC LEDGER.

THE PUBLIC LEDGER IS PUBLISHED every afternoon (except Sunday) at No. 13 Madison street.

The Public Langua is served to city subserlaters by Rithful carriers at PIFTEEN CENTS PKH WEEK, payable weekly to the carriers. By mail (in advance): One year, 28; six conts. 84; three months, 22; one menth, 15 cents.

Newsdealers supplied at 25 cents per copy.

Weekly Public Ledger,

Published avery Tuesday at \$2 per annum (in advance); clubs of five or more, \$1 50. Communications upon subjects of general interest to the public are at all times accept-able. Rejected manuscripts WILL NOT be returned RATES OF ADVERTISING IN DAILY:

BATES OF ADVERTISING IN WEEKLY Eight lines of nonpareil, solid, constitute a

Displayed advertisements will be charged according to the space occupied, at above rates—there being twelve lines of solid type to the inch. Office, No. 20 Madison St.

Natices in local column inserted for twenty cents per line for each insertion.

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To regular advertisers we offer superior inducements, both as to rate of charges and manner of displaying their favors.

Notices of deaths and marriages, twenty cents ser line.

can's per line.

All bids for advertising are due when concreted and payable on demand.

All letters, whether upon nusiness or otherwise, must be addressed to

K. WHITHORE.

Publisher and Proprietor.

IMPORTANT LEGAL DECISION. The Supreme Court Settles many Vexed Questions Heretofore in Controversy. Edwin Whitmore, plaintiff in error, ? Opinion

Opinion Pooley, Barnum & Co. Pooley, Barnum & Co. sued Edwin Whitmore & Co. on two promisory notes of \$185 00 each, made by W. A. Whitmore, payable at six and nine months, respectively, to the order of "Whitmore Brothers," and indorsed in that name. Whitmore Bros., a firm composed of Edwin Whitmore and the said W. A., were win Whitmore and the said W. A., were partners in publishing the Punite Lanuers as waspaper in the city of Memphis, and also conducted a general job printing office in that city. The notes in suit were, however, drawn and indorsed by W. A. Whitmore in discharge of a private debt that he owed to one Cannon. Edwin Whitmore is the surviving part. Edwin Whitmore is the surviving part-ner of the firm, and puts in a special ples of non est factum, and insists that the firm is not bound to pay, on the ground that it is not a partnership debt. Defendants in error reply that they are bona fide purchasers for value of the notes in the due course of trade, and therefore are entitled to recover, not-withstanding the wrong or fraud of W. A. Whitmore in using the partnership name in a personal transaction. The court below instructed the jury " that as a general rule one partner is not liable

and no person dealing with the firm has a right to suppose that the powers of one member are more extensive than is implied by the ordinary mode of conducting such a business. If two persons are associated in the practice of law and one this will be your friend for life. some purchaser before due, or who had no knowledge or notice of the consideration between the eriginal parties and who paidvaluable consideration for the paper: that such a person would be an innocent helder for value and without notice. The properties of them, without or against the consent of the properties of them, without or against the consent of the properties of them. helder for value and without notice."
The above instructions are not accurate without important qualifications, and an association the several partners do were certainly calculated, as we think, to mislead the jury in view of the facts of empowered to use their names as makers

Every member of an ordinary partnership is its general agent for the transaction of its business in the ordinary way, and the firm is held responsible for whatever is done by any of the partners when acting for the firm within the limits of the authority conferred by the nature of the business it carries on. Every person is entitled to as-aume that each partner is empowered to do for the firm whatever is necessary for the transaction of its business in the way in which that business is ordinarily carried on by other people. But no person is entitled to assume that any partner has a more extensive authority than that

above described. It will be observed that what is necessary to carry on the partnership busi-ness in the ordinary way is made the test of authority when no actual au-thority or ratification can be proved. This is comformable to the most recent and carefully considered decisions; but

WAIT & LEWIS are the only Coal tensive as non-lawyers sometimes imagine.
The question whether a given act can The question whether a given act can or cannot be said to be necessary to the transaction of the business in the way in which it is usually carried on must evidently be determined by the nature of the business and by the practice of persons engaged in it. Evidence en both of these points is therefore necessarily admissable; and, as readily may be conceived, an act which is necessary for the prosecution of one kind of business may be wholly unprecessary for the carrying

PIANO PORTE WAREROOMS.

Prosecution of one kind of business may be wholly unnecessary for the carrying on of another in the ordinary way. Consequently no answer of any value can be given to the abstract question. Can one partner hind his firm by such and such an act? Unless having regard to what is usual in business, it can be predicated of the act in question either that it is one without which no business. STEINWAY A SON'S Planos axe to \$120 and Mason a Hamilia of the fire Years.

Also

Planos for Sale on Monthly Payments.
Old Planos taken in exchange for new ones.

Together with the largest stock of—
Sheet Music and Musical Merchandise
Reserved by carry to the South.

NOW IN THE TIME TO BUX
Country Merchants, Schools and Zeminaties of an informatic to the south.

NOW IN THE TIME TO BUX
Country Merchants, Schools and Zeminaties of the south of gas and south prover, for it is no part of the ordinary information of the sile of the execution, and scobies fate seemed scaled, but a reprince that each member should put his mane to it would be rediculous; but it by no means follows, nor is it in fact true, that there is any necessity for one of solvents of the coet of postage if Caleraft had been allowed to bring the document in his power, fac it is no part of the ordinary man information in the south of the solutions of a solicitors to draw, accept or informed its readers, and reprince for cash or good city acceptance at thirty, sixty or mindred again.

By In Main street, empire for the firm of bankers a hill of exchange on behalf of the firm, and to rechange on behalf of the f

ships which are not trading partnerships the question whether one partner has any implied authority to bind his copartners by putting the name of the firm to a negotiable instrument depends upon whether the business of the partnership is such that dealings in negotiable instruments are necessary for its tracessory tion, or are usual in partnerships of the same description. In the absence of evidence showing necessity or usage the very communicative, entering minutely evidence showing necessity or usage the power has been denied one of several mining adventurers, quarry workers, farmers, solictros, etc.—Ibidem, 213, 14. The foregoing principles, as we think, drawing or indorsing notes and bills is sustained while it is denied to the latter class. It is there held that one partner the power to raise money was not one of the implied powers resulting from

such an association. By recurring to the instructions given by the court below in this case it will be seen that this important distinction beween strictly commercial or trading partnership and partnerships in occupa-

power to bind the firm by drawing or ndorsing a note.

In this case, to be sure, there was out of sight.

ome evidence of the usage of this firm to deal in commercial paper; but there was also evidence tending to the con-trary conclusion. trary conclusion.

The consequence of this distinc-2. The consequence of this distinction between trading and non-trading partnerships is very important. In reference to the main defence to be relied upon in this case: If a partner in a banking firm, for instance, should indorse a bill or note for his private debt, and it should get into the hands of a bona fide holder without netice, his firm would be bound by it. The indorsing or making such paper being the usual mode of conducting that business, the public have a right to suppose that each iorse for the firm, and are not bound to commercial paper.

an association the several partners do not hold each other out to the world as

or indorsers of negotiable paper. 3. The rules in regard to notice to s purchaser are very accurately laid down in our own cases, dijested in Heiskell, page -, and contain a much more accurate statement of the law upon the subject than is contained in this charge, and one much more applicable to the facts of the case. One conclusion is that the charge of the court in reference to this case, if it does not amount to a posi-tive misstatement of the law, was calculated to mislead the jury, and that the appelant is entitled to a new trial, although he failed to ask further instructions to the jury. On hearing this cause at a former term the court decided to grant a new trial, and it is now before us on application to reconsider the conclu-sion at which the court then arrived. On a reconsideration of the case we ad here to our former opinion and reverse the judgment of the municipal court, and remand the case for a new trial in accordance with the principles herein

BARTON, Judge. announced. The State Tennessce: I, John H. Freeman, clerk of the Su-preme Court of said State, for the Wes-tern Division thereof, at Jackson, do hereby certify that the foregoing true, perfect and complete copy of the opinion pronounced by said court at its April Term, 1873, in the case of Edwin Whitmore, plaintiff in error, against Pooley, Barnum & Co., as appears of second new on file in my office.

ecord now on file in my office.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto
set my hand and affixed the seal of the court, at office, in the city of Jackson, on this, the 8th day of May, A.D. 1873, and the Independence of the United States the ninety-seveath year.

JOHN H. FREEWAN, Clerk.

the trade) must be known before any had been a royal personage or an eminanswer can be given.—Lindley on partnership, 198, 9-10.

It is further said by the same author:

"It is clearly settled that any member of an ordinary trading partnership can bind the firm by drawing accepting or indorsing bills of exchange, or by making and took up his quarters in the prison, and indersing promisery notes in its which it seems he never left until his deand indorsing promisory notes in its which it seems be never left until his de-name. But with respect to partner-ships which are not trading partnerships. During the day he might be seen taking very communicative, entering minutely into his experiences, and stating that he felt exceedingly pained when called upon to perform the duties of his office. It had, he said, afforded him much gratifihave been fully recognized by this court cation to learn that Scobbie, whom in Crosthwait vs. Rose, (lat Hump., 23), he had come to hang, had been respited. when the distinction between partners in trade and partners in occupation or Mr. Calcraft would, before leaving town, in trade and partners in occupation or amployment is taken, and the power of condescend to inspect the scaffold which the former class to bind the firm by had been prepared for the execution of Scobbie, and say whether, in his opin-ion, he considered a satisfactory job and been made. He did not do so, however, in the practice of physic could not bind the firm by drawing a bill or making a note on which to raise money, because it was not within the scope of their partnership, and it was distinctly holden that the newer to raise money was not one the firm by the newer to raise money was not one the first partnership. the 6:30 p.m. train for London. About 5 o'clock the prison gates opened, and Calcraft and the Governor emerged and at once took their seats in the cab which was waiting. Calcraft's large carpet-hag excited the deepest possible interest among a vast crowd that be-sieged the entrance to the railway sta-tion. Calcraft himself, who seemed unpation is entirely ignored; and we think tion. Calcraft himself, who seemed untat it was the duty of the court to point out the destinction prima facise.

It cannot be said that one partner in a printing office would have the implied that all present might have an opportunity.

Irish Dogs.

nity of inspecting him, and thus waiving his adieu to Dundee the hangman passed

A recent traveler thus hints to us how to manage Irish dogs when we go to see

the Emerald Isle: public have a right to suppose that each there happens to be a heap of stones partner is empowered to accept or in asywhere handy. anywhere handy.

It is an unpleasant situation to be at

dorse for the firm, and are not bound to inquire whether in a given instance the tacked by a dog; if so circumstanced, act was done with the assent of his conpartners. But not so with a partnership in occupation merely whose business does not ordinarily require dealing in commercial paper.

These are the most vulnerable points in for the accounts of another partner not within the scope of the partnership business; that if one partner sign a promisory note or other negotiable paper in the firm name, without the knowledge or consent of the other partner, and for a matter net within the scope of the part.

Commercial paper.

One who becomes a member of such a dog; a blow on any other part of the head than nose will not hurt him abit. If his co-partners to bind him by dealing a dog comes up to you and growls, and in bills or notes. He is not clothed won't be friendly, don't withdraw from him put on a bold face and stretch your and no person dealing with the firm has a right to apparent powers so to bind his firm, and toward him, keeping it quite still (if

> COPPER WORK, ETC. OERTEL & MARSHALL, 78 JEFFERSON ST.,

AND AT COPPER, BRASS GALVANIZED IRON WORK,

Stills, Soda Fountains and Generators. CORNICES AND BRACKETS MADE TO order. Gas, Water and Steam Fitting. Patent Models made to order. Metal Roosing and Guttering put up at the lowest rates.

Jefferson Block, Hemphis, Tenn. Estimates made for Ornamental Work for Building at short notice. Musical Instruments repaired. 16-25

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PUBLIC LEDGER!

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LEE BLOCK, - - - MEMPHIS, TENN.

LEGAL BLANKS!

Warrantee Deeds,

Quit Claim

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Attachments,

Leases,

Chattel Mortgages,

Crop

Peace Warrants,

Summons,

Executions.

MANIFESTS, ETC.

Theater, Circus and Show Bills, Garnishments,

Subponas,

WRIT OF FORCIBLE ENTRY ANI

DETAINER! Writ of Possession,

Appearance Bonds,

Power of Attorney,

Etc., Etc., Etc.,

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION! Marriage Married or

Notice to the Afflicted and Unfortunate.

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Tickets for sale at all Ticket Officer in the outh and West,

L. M. COLK, SIDNEY B. JONES Gen. Ticket Ag't, Gen. Passenger Ag't Baltimore, MA. Cincinnati,

Fifteen Cents Per Week Louisville, Kentucky







Has been before the American public | without this Liniment. The money re OVER THIRTY years. It has never yet founded unless the Laument is an repre-failed to give perfect satisfaction, and has MEXICAN MUSTANG LINIMENT, Sold instly been styled the panacca for all external Wounds, Cuts, Burns, Swelling, by all Druggists and Country Stores, at Sprains, Bruises, &c., &c., for Man and 2.c., 50c, and \$1.00 per Bottle. Notice beast. No family should be a single day style, size of bottle. &c.

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SCHEDULE.

IS THE ONLY ROUTE BY WHICH HOLD-ers of through tienets to New York and Boston are enabled to visit the cities of Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston,

Is the ONLY ROUTE from the

Drawing - Room Sleeping Coaches,

BALTIMORE AND WASHINGTON WITHOUT CHARGE,

Ledger Printing House,